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RUSH BOXL

Hysteria

V inuading the nerves & muscles chiefly instead
of the blood vessels chiefly, or to make use of
a plain simile – it is light
Gout in the form of
water or ice
of ~~Deaf Deaf~~ air, instead of ~~voice~~ – or to use
another simile – it is Gout =
= It awds with the Gout
~~Inaction the causes of Gout & Hysteria~~ – 1 in its
being attended with
causes. 2 in paroxysms & no paroxysms but always
affecting
chronic 3 In ~~altering~~ the whole body. 4 In being
hereditary – 5 In ~~all its forms~~ debility – nor bid
~~excitement spasm – contraction &c~~ 5 ~~In bringing~~
~~other hysterics~~ into the sympathy

Hysteria - formerly ~~called~~ Uterus

nervous disease &c

I adopt this term in conformity to custom.

It is a form of disease confined chiefly to the ner=
vous ~~system~~ muscles - & alimentary canal, & now &
then affects the blood vessels. I know of no difference
between the morbid actions which take place
in Hysteria & in what is called Gout. ~~They~~
are both the ~~effects~~ of the same predisposing
and exciting causes. There is no more reason
to call morbid actions in the nerves & muscles - as
bowels
specific diseases, than there is to call fevers
by different names, when they occupy
different viscera. I said formerly, women
were more subject to Gout than men.
The frequency of Hysteria, & its numerous
symptoms abundantly prove this to be
the case. It is Gout not in its ~~V~~ ~~V~~ ~~V~~

V So correctly and ably described by Dr Blackmore indeed
that I shall read his history of it. I am ~~thankful~~
~~Disposed~~ to do so, that you may the better
~~the~~ be prepared to judge of the ~~Correctness of the~~
theory I have given of the Disease. from p: 102 to
104. 112 — Resembles Colics agitating the Ocean. It is
— Epilepsy in fevers - muscles & bowels - but not in
V alternately succeeding each other, and
blood vessels.
accompanied with opposite passions and
emotions of joy, sorrow, love & hatred, hope
and despair ✝

✝ in which state they lie for sometime
They grasp their hands, fix their teeth, &
roll two with convulsions in the limbs
sobbing - crying, and a deep groan which
generally terminates the fit.

sometimes the fit comes on with exquisite
pain in the head. back stomach & bowels -
then they extend to the limbs where they
create hysteric Rheumatism with convulsion
for days & weeks. These pains are seated in
~~the sometimes pass in~~

2

loose, and flowing Dress of fine Muslin and
Tiffany. The Symptoms of Hysteria are
a fit of
a rumbling Noise in the belly, a sense of a
globe revolving in the abdomen towards
the Stomach and Throat - called Globus hystericus,
a Coldness on the Head, called Clavus hystericus,
Convulsions, Pale Urine, Laughing, Screaming
Sobbing & Crying, Sleepiness, Faintness,
~~Scrabbing Death~~ and even & then Asphixia

In the Intervals of a fit, it assumes all
the forms of Chronic diseases - as Epilepsy,
~~Palpitation of the heart~~ - Convulsions - Mania -
Apoplexy - Hemiplegia - Colic, Colera morbus
Cough, Angina - Dyspnoea - Palpitation of y
Sciatica Lumbago Headach
the heart, Iscuria Lumbago - Rheumatism -
Tetanus, Locked Jaw, Coldness of the limbs, especially feet -
Incubus - Salivation - Swellings of the
corner of head - and back. - Locked Jaw -
face, legs, and throat resembling Dropsy,
but differing from it in being more
transient, and ~~going down~~ appearing
most in the Morning, instead of the night.
~~The fever during this time without exertion~~

the Skin - membranes & ligaments, but do not like
Rheumatism invade - Joints - or ~~ligaments~~ - ~~the~~ fits come
in Paroxysms. Again - ~~the~~ fits come
on with convulsions resembling epilepsy -
- again the belly swells - & winds issues
from it with an alarming noise. Each
of these forms of fits are analagous to fits
of the Gout, ~~but Different from it only in~~
~~invading the nerves & muscles~~ - while its
chronic Symptoms - are analagous to the
chronic Symptoms of Gout, but Different
from it in invading nerves & muscles, while
what is called Gout affects the blood Vessels
chiefly - tho' often the same parts as Hystrica.
In short they ought to be called one disease.

See Blackmore & read from p: 102 to 112
morbidity what - thus "Gout is" combined - but Hystrica
Depends on each - ~~one~~ "Irritability.

Do not suppose Hystaria exists in
Paroxysms & intervals only such as I have
described. There are Paroxysms & no disease
in their intervals, and chronic forms of it without
any Paroxysms.

A The virus under all these forms of nervous, and muscular Disease partakes of the mobility of the body. It is capricious, & feeble in all its pleasures. Attachments & pursuits - so much do as to be to use the words of Dr Sydenham "constant only in inconstancy". A disposition to laugh loud, or often, at a upon trifling occasions, belongs to our hysterical Constitution. It is so deeply seated in some persons, as to elude the command of their faculties, and to appear at times & in places that do not accord with it. The late Lord M. Duchess was so forcibly affected with it the last years of his life, that he laughed at every thing he said, or did. Even in bridle life, his wife informed me, he was often obliged to pinch himself severely

from p 5

✓ Its burning to, generally suspends all the symptoms of the disease. Dr Wyt mentions the Case of this kind in, of a Lady of 30 years of age, whose pulse from being weak suddenly became full & active. the was became at the same time Delirious, or maniacal. The disease here was translated from the nerves to the blood vessels of the brain. While I thus confine Hysteria to the nervous system — take notice — it sometimes exists combined with all the other hystems of the body.

A Great or "Canine Appetite coming on suddenly suspends all the hymptoms of Hysteria as certainly as a full and [illegible] pulse, because it attracts & concentrates morbid excitement in the Stomach. (a)

turn over —

4

in order to check a propensity to laugh
at some trifling idea, or Object that occur-
-red to his imagination or his eyes,
while he was addressing his Congregation
in the pulpit
upon the most serious subjects.

The Hysteria affects women from
puberty to the time in which the menses
cease. I have seen it in two Sisters - the One
but 2, & the Other but six years old. It is
not confined to delicate habits. we sometimes
it
see in masculine female Constitutions.

It is distinguished from all the chro-
-nic forms of disease (which it counterfeits
i. e. I add
by being confined chiefly to the nervous
& unspecific
system. Hence the pulse even in a paroxysm
is seldom full or tense. In its intervals,
the pulse is for the most part natural,
except in those cases in which it
obtains the

It is distinguished from predispositions by not affecting the blood vessels at all in its manner.

* This mobility depends both sensibility & irritability comes under hypothesis.

V By not being attended with durable alienation ~~of mobility~~ of mind. In Hysteria - it is transient, and going off in a fit of the Disease. #

Tho' the history and marks which I have given of this disease, you will perceive that it is a superficial one. It is confined chiefly to the Nerves & muscles about the blood vessels, it is like pictures in Water Colors, compared with pictures in Oils or Mosaic Work After they it has continued a while it sinks deeper into the system & produces thereon a disease which might have been called Hysteralgia. or a general state of debility which produces a morbid Action in the blood vessels - & of the Viscera. In this

5

Name of Hysteria Plethorica. turn back to V. p: 4

(a) It is distinguished from what is called Hypochondriasis by the peculiar mobility of the nervous system, and instability of the mind. ⊙ but -

2 By being most in warm weather, & most common in warm Climates. women, more than men.

3 By affecting a swelling or sensation in the Thyroid gland called

4 By the globus hystericus.

5 By the absence of Dyspepsia. Take

6 By

Protea - they often blend their Symptoms

together - as I shall say hereafter.

They often succeed each other,

and even alternate with each

Other. Hysteria often precedes Hypochondr: ≠

and Hypochond: often goes off in Hysteria.

The remote Causes of Hysteria ~~are~~

such as act upon the body & mind. The

Proximate are plethora, an inordinate flow, or

Phrenetic part
Does ~~in the brain~~ the disease is manifest - if
on the lungs - a nervous Asthma - or Nervous
Consumption - if ~~on~~ on the bowels - a nervous Colic.
if ~~on~~ on the kidneys Diabetes Dysury - &c
(1.) The hysteria seldom, perhaps never destroys life
while it retains its original Character, but
from its frequent though transient visits to
~~vital~~ organic parts, ~~it~~ in its incipient paroxysms,
it wears them down in such a manner, as
~~being united~~ induce fatal diseases in them, or
predisposes them to disease & death from other
causes. ~~return to 3 (a) the~~
The diseases - thus induced are called Ner-
=vous - as Nervous Asthma - nervous Consumption
Nervous Asthma - nervous Colic &c but they
are as really diseases of the blood vessels - or of
other systems besides the nerves as if they
had originated from cold - &c. Do not Gout
& fevers induce visceral diseases? & Do we
or ought we to
call them Gouty Consumps Le or febrile
Consumps - &c - &c - all Disease - altered.

6

Obstruction of the menses. fluor albus. ~~dyspepsia~~ - Obstinate visera - worms - chlorosis - strong drinks, & strong tea. It is from the two last, that it prevails so much in Kitchens, as well as in the chambers of high life. 2 the remotes causes which act upon the mind are anger, malice, envy, love, jealousy, and strong venereal desires.

Its exciting causes are any of its remote causes applying with sudden, or also
unusual force. Offensive smells - impure air, - fatigue, - fear, terror, & even surprise, or a sudden impression of any of the passions which were enumerated among its remotes predisposing causes.

From the history that has been given of the symptoms, and causes of this disease, you will see at once, that its predisposing cause is debility in the nerves & alimentary

It consists in
Causal. and its proximate - feeble excite-
= ment with a peculiar proportion of
excitability or mobility floating this the system
Constituting what I have called mobility.
There is then an excess of irri-
= tability & sensibility combine in the
production of this predisposition It
has been called when thus combined
by Dr Cullen mobility.

Its proximate cause like that
of all other Diseases is morbid excitement
in nearly all the forms of Spasm, Convulsion,
Suffocated excitement - heat - & itching.

Cure. p. 435 no 10.

This divides itself into two heads.
I The Remedies proper in a paroxysm.
II The Remedies proper in the intervals
of the paroxysms.
I to the this belongs 1 VS. when the

System is plethoric, which is generally the
Case when it arises from Obstructed menses,
Or where it occurs in persons with good appe-
-tites.

2 Opening & Stimulating Glysters: Asafatida
the best combined with them.

3 Stimulating Odors applied to the nose such as
Spirit: burnt feathers, & Asafatida. A physician
in new England After having tried the above
Odors to no purpose, ~~to no purpose~~, pulled off
his boot, & applied his toes smoking with the
heated sweat of his feet, to the nose of his
patient. The immediately recovered. The more
common Odors had probably lost their good
effects from habit.

4 Pediluvium. 5 Mustard & Garlic to the feet.

6 As a great deal of the Pain of a patient in
a fit of this disease arises from Air pent up
in the bowels, it should be discharged by
fixing a Glyster pipe in the Anus. Such

is the force of the Retrograde motion of the bowels, that the Injection has been known to forge off the pipe, & to draw it several inches up the bowels.

~~As soon as the patient is able to~~

~~Soon~~ If all these Remedies fail, & the fit should take the form of Asphixia, the ~~nostrils~~ soles of the feet & the nostrils shd. be tickled, or water should be dropped upon the upper lip. But of these remedies I shall say more under the head of Asphixia.

As soon as the patient is able to swal- Laud.m
- low, ~~Opium~~, or flour & water should be given. The latter is useful in discharging wind from the Stomach.

11 The Remedies proper to prevent a return of the paroxysms of Hysteria are

Tonics. These are 1 The Cold Bath. M. Pinel speaks highly of infusing patients subject to this

V Acids - whether in Vinegar or pickles &c?
be forbidden in the Diet of hysterical pa-
tients. even an apple has sometimes
been hurtful. Milk from the Stomach is often hurtful. Acids
from all this sources destroy the natural
Contractility of the nerves & induce in them
a morbid irritability. But there are cases
which forbid Cordial Diet - & even stimulating
Tonic
Medicines. These are where patients become
feverish. Here they must be suspended
till the fever is removed. Whey - and
mild Aliment is proper at this time.
Dr Tissot mentions Cures being performed
by a diet exclusively of Runnet Whey. It
was in habits too irritable to bear the
Stimulus of any other food. Dr Lyttelton
cured it by a milk diet. These mild Aliments
are proper when there is reason to believe any
Acid humor affects the nervous System. -

disease for twenty hours ~~years~~ in cold water.

2 The cordial Gums. These are Asafoetida — Galbanum
myrrh & Sagapenum. ~~Dividuals~~, Asafoetida is the
most powerful of them all — in pills — spirituous
3 Bitters of all kinds. — tinct & watery solutions.

4 Certain metals - such as the different preparations
- tions of Iron Copper Zinc ~~Lead~~ Lead - and
Arsenic. Iron should be preferred where worms
are suspected. They are sometimes a remote cause
5 Stimulating plasters to the bowels. Galbanum
is used, and with great Advantage for this purpose.
6 ~~Compressors~~ Bandages bound round the limbs,
and whole body. They give tone to the muscular
System. Various writers first suggested them. I
have known them twice used with success.
7 The Diet should be ~~solid~~ cordial, but not nourishing,
if the ~~System~~ blood vessels are too full into ~~Hypothesis~~
Sympathy, and become plethoric. If they are not
plethoric the diet may be cordial, & nourishing.

8 Exercise, especially on horseback.

9 Labor. Remember in the use of all these remedies
to ~~regulate~~ the system & to continue and suitably to the debility of
each ~~of~~ the Constant pursuit of Varie = Vs: 11

invigorating Object - Eg: a garden is the,
business of a Woman - she shd be engaged in the
love and acquisition of seeds - roots & flowers
from distant parts of the world, — Women
should likewise be invited to the care of a
family. The larger the better. Here
good housewives are never troubled with the
hysterics. — They chiefly affect those
mistresses of families chiefly who have
no care upon their minds — & who spend
their time in idle, or dilicitating pleasures.
a Lady in this city who was much afflicted
with the hysterics from the above causes,
sensible
asked a female friend what she shd do to
get rid of her all her diseases & distresses". "Go said
her friend) & fall down on your knees &
ask the Almighty for some real trouble,
& that will soon cure you of all your
imaginary diseases & distresses". — 11th Thus
- ilement of a some steady passion, turn on ... to p. 12

~~Fear & grief have often produced hysteria.~~

They act by ~~concentrating~~ fixing the mind to one subject, and thus absorb, and concentrate those weak morbid actions which are produced by the in its variable state of the body. mind, in other parts

the death of a ~~husband~~ child one hysteria in a mother. Any pursuit, or object which ~~fixes the~~ absorbs & concentrates all the faculties of the mind has the same effect. Dr Cullen used to say there was no hysteria in Scotland in the year 1745 It was the year of the last Rebellion in that Country during which time every woman thought only of the fate of a husband, a Son, or a Brother. I once heard the Rev Whitefield say that a woman the wife of an London Apothecary was suddenly cured of the hysteria in all its forms by becoming a methodist. The Principles, duties of this new feit absorbed

p 13

'v and concentrated all the faculties of her mind.
Lady Rachel Rupel meulet, was cured of
12 a cold chi~~ ~~, & 13 ~~matrimony~~. I have
~~Often known it~~ an hysterical head ach
which she had had for many years, by
the grief and distress which followed the execution
of her beloved Husband Lord Wm Rupel.

12 a change of climate. A cold climate
should be preferred to a warm One.

13 Matrimony. I have known this
cured by this remedy, especially where it
had been followed by Child bearing. But
when this is not the case, it cures by
creating real Care, and uniform & concentrated
pursuits. I am aware this remedy is
forbidded by Tissot - Mandeville - and
Lynch - but it can be only in persons
~~the debilitated~~ of habits too debilitated to be
cured by most other remedies. ~~The remedies for~~
~~all its Sects in the Disease formerly mentioned.~~
This Disease requires perseverance

=ir the Use of All the Remedies that have
been mentioned for not weeks - and
months only but years - It claims
requisite in order to cure it. In short
our business is not so much to remove
a disease - as to change the Constitu=
=tion by removing its nervous
& diseased predispositions.

Hysteria is sometimes cured by
time - when this is the case it is
performed by yielding to some other
predisposition, but if it ~~is~~ often end in
Hippocondriasis from
the nerves wasting themselves down
from the exercise to the strictures
sometimes terminates I have
seen it as Epilepsy
State ——— It such as
said in organic diseases
Palsy - Epilepsy - Dropsy - Insanity &c &c
and in every other disease which it is said to act
by affecting the Arterial System. In those

Cases you are to treat them as if they
had originated from Other Causes by
the Remedies formerly recommended for
those Diseases, and by no means to be
Deterred from doing so by being told that
these causes were nervous, or hysterical,
Recollect the remote Causes of a Disease is
a Unit as well as its proximate cause.
Thus Arterial Diseases encroach on Nerves - Why
not Nervous, on the Arteries? Recollect how
Often I have mentioned Hysteria & Hypocond^{a}: as
predisposing Causes of Deep seated Organic Diseases.